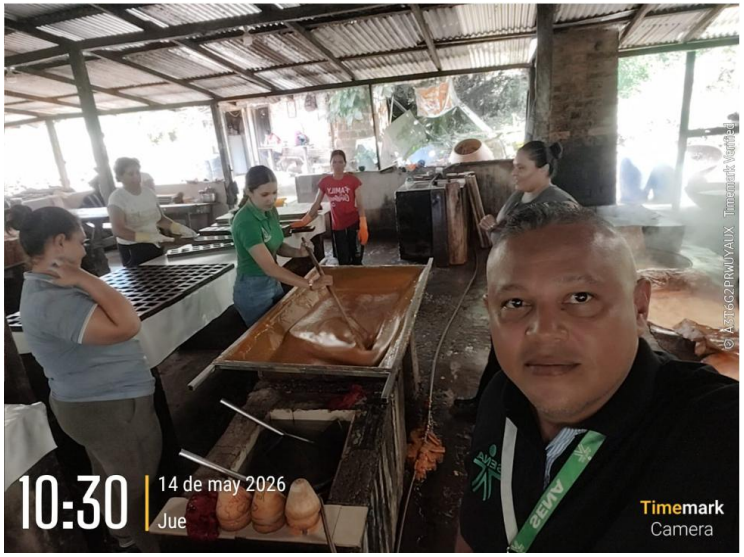

10:30
14 de may 2026
Jue
Timemark
Camera


Timemark
Foto 100% Real
10:58
13 de may 2026
Mié


Timemark
Foto 100% Real
10:54
13 de may 2026
Mié


Timemark
Foto 100% Real
08:17
12 de may 2026
Mar